



**FIJI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY**

**College of Engineering, Science and Technology  
School of Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

**Bachelor of Engineering (BENG) – Year 2  
Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

## **EEE618 - Mechatronics**

Semester 2, 2015

(Total Marks: 100      Duration: 3 Hours)

November 2015

Date: As per Time Table      Time: As per Time Table

Venue: As per Exam. Schedule

Instructions to candidates:

- 1) You are allowed 10 minutes extra reading time during which you are NOT allowed to write.
- 2) Begin each answer on a fresh page and use both sides of the sheet.
- 3) Write your candidate number at the top of each attached sheet.
- 4) Insert all written full-scapes, graph paper, drawing paper etc. in their correct sequence and secure with string.
- 5) For all sheets of paper on which rough/ draft work has been done, cross it through and you must attach all of them to your answer scripts.
- 6) Write clearly the number(s) of the questions(s) attempted on the top of each sheet.
- 7) Answer all Questions.
- 8) There are alternative sub-questions within some questions
- 9) Start your answer for a new question on new page.
- 10) Use of mobile phones, smart watches or any other electronic devices with electronic storage of data / communication is NOT ALLOWED during the examination.
- 11) Use of ONLY non-programmable scientific calculator is ALLOWED.

*Total No. of Pages: 03 (Three) including this cover page.*

**Section A: Short Answer Questions**  
**Total 50 Marks**  
**(All questions in this section are compulsory)**

- A1:** Draw a well-labeled block diagram of a Data-Acquisition-System. [5 Marks]
- A2:** Explain the construction and working of a Slotted –Opto Optical sensor used in rotary/linear motion encoder. [5 Marks]
- A3:** Explain the Fuzzy-Logic based approach in a control system. [5 Marks]
- A4:** Discuss Thermistor and state what is meant by NTC and PTC? [5 Marks]
- A5:** Explain the working of strain gauge sensor with suitable diagram and electrical circuit [5 Marks]
- A6:** Explain how a potentiometer can be used as displacement sensor. Draw the necessary diagram and electrical circuit connections with mathematical equation. [5 Marks]
- A7:** State various light sensors and describe each of them briefly in about 1-2 sentences. [5 Marks]
- A8:** What is meant by Proportional, Integral and Derivative Control techniques? [5 Marks]
- A9:** With a proper diagram, explain the working of hydraulic and pneumatic actuator. [5 Marks]
- A10:** What is piezo-electric effect? Explain the piezo-electric sensor for acceleration measurements. [5 Marks]

***End of Section A (Short Answer Questions)!***

## Section B: Long Answer Questions

[Total 50 marks]

(Attempt any FIVE from the following)

**B1:** Explain the working of an Analog-to-Digital-Conversion (ADC) chip with proper diagram. [10 Marks]

**B2:** Explain the functioning of a Complete Mechatronic System with suitable block diagram. [10 Marks]

**B3:** How a Platinum wire is used as Temperature Sensor in RTD? Explain the working of this type of sensor with proper construction diagram. [10 Marks]

**B4:** State various electromagnetic actuators and explain the working of Relay, Solenoid and Solenoid Valve. [10 Marks]

**B5:** What is LVDT? Explain its working principle with suitable well-labeled diagram. [10 Marks]

**B6:** Explain the various controller options in a mechatronic system [10 Marks]

**B7:** Illustrate with block diagram the working principle of a Robotic Arm with Three-axis movement and a Gripper to hold an object. Assume that this robotic arm is controlled by a PC running with suitable software. [10 Marks]

*End of Section B (Long Answer Questions)!*

\*\*\*\*\* End of Question Paper \*\*\*\*\*